Rig and Ship Crude Oil Value Chain Repair Production Refining Exploration Transportation Marketing Welding · Geophysical · Bringing the Gathering · Fractionation of Retailing Scaffolding Evaluation & Design oil to the crude oil into Trading and · Field Development surface transporting petroleum · Drilling Operations - pipelines, products Pressure tankers. Product Blending Vessels Oilfield Services trucks · Contract Drilling **Fabrication** · Drilling Related Services & Techniques · Production & Maintenance Engineering **MIDSTREAM UPSTREAM DOWNSTREAM** Services Natural Gas Value Chain Construction Transportation Production Exploration Processing **End Users** & Storage Logistics · 3D Seismic · Bringing the gas to · Gathering & Industrials Transportation · Geophysical Evaluation the surface Processing (pipelines) Power Storage · Field Development & Design Fractionation Storage Generation · Utilities -· Drilling Operations · Continuing drilling · Liquefaction (for Residential and operations tanker transport) Commercial **Gasfield Services** loads · Contract Drilling · Drilling Related Services & Techniques · Production & Maintenance **UPSTREAM MIDSTREAM** DOWNSTREAM